

Human Rights and International Humanitarian Law

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Introduction

International human rights law deals with the protection of individuals and groups against violations of their internationally guaranteed rights and with the promotion of these rights. (Buergenthal, et al., *International Human Rights in a Nutshell*, ch. 1). International humanitarian law has been defined as the human rights component of the law of armed conflict (Buergenthal, *supra*) and will be discussed in detail in a separate section of this guide.

The historical bases for modern human rights law are found in earlier legal principles and institutions: humanitarian intervention (use of force by a state or states to stop maltreatment by another state of its own nationals); state responsibility for injuries to aliens; protection of minorities; and international humanitarian law.

Modern human rights law dates from the founding of the International Red Cross following the Battle of Solferino in 1859 and was further developed by the *Hague Conventions* of 1899 and 1907 and the League of Nations Mandates and Minorities Systems. Near the end of World War II, the *United Nations Charter* set out the basic human rights obligations of the UN and member states. The *Universal Declaration of Human Rights*, drawn up as a UN General Assembly resolution in 1948, serves as an inspiration for the work of human rights organizations and tribunals.

Since modern international human rights law is treaty-based, the United Nations bodies and other international entities that have promulgated human rights treaties are important sources of information and their publications and online resources are good places for beginning research.

Sources in this guide are available at the Law Library with a few at the Main Library; online to University of Iowa patrons, in the case of some databases; or through the internet.

Bibliographies and Research Guides

Harms, Gertrude. *Selected U.N. Resources and Research Tools: Overview and Search Tips for Legal Research*. http://www.nyulawglobal.org/Globalex/UN_Resources_Research_Tools.pdf
Hoffman, Marci. *ASIL Guide to Electronic Resources for International Law: Human Rights*. American Society for International Law. <http://www.asil.org/resource/humrts1.htm>
Human Rights and Humanitarian Affairs: Information Resources. (Columbia University Libraries, Lehman Social Sciences Library) <http://www.columbia.edu/cu/lweb/indiv/lehman/guides/human.html>

Human Rights Law Research Guide (Georgetown Law Library)

<http://www.ll.georgetown.edu/intl/guides/HumanRightsLaw.cfm>

Louis-Jacques, Lyolette. *Human Rights: An Interdisciplinary Bibliography and Research Guide*.

Human Rights Program, Center for International Studies, University of Chicago.

<http://www.lib.uchicago.edu/~llou/humanrights.html>

Mills, Grace M. *International Human Rights Research Guide*.

http://www.nyulawglobal.org/globalex/Human_Rights1.htm

O'Donnell, Patrick S. *Human Rights Law: A Basic Bibliography*. Department of Philosophy, Santa Barbara City College, 2006. http://prawfsblawg.blogs.com/prawfsblawg/files/human_rights_law.doc

Tashbook, Linda. *Researching the United Nations: Finding the Organization's Internal Resource Trails*. http://www.nyulawglobal.org/Globalex/United_Nations_Research1.htm

United Nations Documentation: Research Guide on Human Rights (Dag Hammarskjöld Library, UN)

<http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/spechr.htm>

United Nations Human Rights Bibliography. <http://www.un.org/rights/HRToday/hrbiblio.htm>

Weissbrodt, David, and Marci Hoffman. *Selected Human Rights Instruments and Bibliography for Research on International Human Rights Law*, 3rd ed., Supplement to *International Human Rights: Law, Policy and Process*, 3rd ed. (2001). Law K3240.4 .N42 2001.

Inter-governmental Organizations (IGOs)

See other sections of this guide such as “Treaties and Basic Documents,” “Reports on Human Rights Conditions,” “Case Reports”, and “Databases” for more IGO resources.

United Nations

Official Web Site Locator: <http://www.unsystem.org/en/frames.alphabetic.index.en.htm>

Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (UNHCHR) http://www.ohchr.org/Charter-Based_Bodies (derive authority from the UN Charter; broad human rights mandates; unlimited audience)

Human Rights Council (replaced the Commission on Human Rights in March 2006)
<http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/hrcouncil/>

Subcommission on the Promotion and Protection of Human Rights (formerly Subcommission on Prevention of Discrimination and Protection of Minorities) - undertakes studies on human rights issues, makes recommendations concerning the prevention of discrimination relating to human rights and fundamental freedoms and the protection of racial, national, religious and linguistic minorities.
<http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/subcom/index.htm>

Treaty-Based Bodies (derive existence and mandates from a specific legal instrument such as the *Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*; audience is countries that have ratified the instrument; see links at <http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/>)

Committee Against Torture (CAT)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (CESCR)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women (CEDAW)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination (CERD)

Committee on Migrant Workers (CMW)

Committee on the Rights of the Child (CRC)
Human Rights Committee (CCPR; established under the *International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights*)
Office of the High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) <http://www.unhcr.ch/>
International Labour Organization (ILO)
<http://www.ilo.org/global/lang-en/index.htm>

NOTE: Other UN bodies and agencies are also concerned with human rights - see a list at <http://www.ohchr.org/english/bodies/>. For more information on researching the UN role and actions regarding human rights, see *United Nations Documentation: Research Guide on Human Rights*. <http://www.un.org/Depts/dhl/resguide/spechr.htm>.

Council of Europe
<http://www.coe.int/>

“...the Council of Europe seeks to develop throughout Europe common and democratic principles based on the *European Convention on Human Rights [Convention for the Protection of Human Rights and Fundamental Freedoms]* and other reference texts on the protection of individuals.” <http://www.coe.int/>
Commissioner for Human Rights - an independent institution within the Council of Europe, mandated to promote the awareness of and respect for human rights in Council of Europe member states.

Committee of Ministers - the Council of Europe's decision-making body, made up of the Foreign Affairs Ministers of all the member states or their permanent representatives. National and Europe-wide approaches to problems facing European society are discussed. In collaboration with the **Parliamentary Assembly**, it is the guardian of the Council's fundamental values, and monitors member states' compliance with their undertakings.

The European Court of Human Rights - The Court, in its present form, was brought into being in November 1998. Previously, the **European Commission on Human Rights** screened applications, but this task is now carried out by the Court. Any Contracting State or individual claiming to be a victim of a violation of the European Convention may lodge an application with the Court alleging a breach by a Contracting State of one of the Convention rights.

African Union (successor to the Organization of African Unity)

For more information on these and other AU bodies, go to <http://www.africa-union.org/>

African Commission on Human and People's Rights <http://www.achpr.org/>
The Commission is charged with interpreting all provisions of the *African Charter on Human and Peoples' Rights (Banjul Charter)* at the request of a State Party, an institution of the African Union or an African organization recognized by the African Union.

African Court of Justice - The Court was seated in January 2006. The jurisdiction of the Court extends to all cases and disputes submitted to it concerning the interpretation and application of the *African Charter* and any other relevant human rights instrument ratified by the States

concerned. Cases may be submitted by the Commission; a State Party which had lodged a complaint to the Commission, against which a complaint had been lodged, or whose citizen is a victim of a human rights violation; or African Intergovernmental Organizations.

Organization of American States

<http://www.oas.org/>

Inter-American Court of Human Rights - an autonomous judicial institution of the Organization of American States established in 1979. Its objective is the application and interpretation of the *American Convention on Human Rights* and other human rights treaties

Inter-American Commission on Human Rights - an autonomous organ of the Organization of American States (OAS). It investigates individual petitions that allege human rights violations; observes and reports on the general human rights situation in member countries and specific situations; carries out studies on specific subjects; recommends human rights measures to the member States; requests States to adopt specific precautionary measures in urgent cases or that the Court order provisional measures; submits cases to the Inter-American Court and appears before the Court in litigation.

Non-governmental Organizations (NGOs)

Amnesty International <http://www.amnesty.org/>

Human Rights Watch <http://www.hrw.org/>

Human Rights First <http://www.humanrightsfirst.org/>

International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) <http://www.icrc.org/>

Research Centers

University of Iowa Center for Human Rights <http://international.uiowa.edu/centers/human-rights/> . This web site lists human rights organizations and other research centers under Resources and Publications>Human Rights Organizations.

University of Minnesota Human Rights Library <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/> Houses one of the largest collections of core human rights documents. The site also provides access to more than four thousands links by document source, organization, and topic, and a unique search device for multiple human rights sites.

Reference Works

Condé, H. Victor. *A Handbook of International Human Rights Terminology*, 2nd ed., 2004. K3239.3 .C66 2004

Encyclopedia of Human Rights, 2nd ed. 1996. Reference JC571 .E67 1996.

Osmanczyk, Edmund. *Encyclopedia of the United Nations and International Agreements*, 3rd ed. 2003. Reference JX1977 .O8213 2003

Viale, Cédric. *Lexicon of Human Rights=Les Définitions des Droits de l'Homme*, 2008. Reference K3239.6 .V53 2008

Legal Treatises and Restatements

Buergethal, Thomas. *International Human Rights in a Nutshell*, 3rd ed., 2002. K3240.4 .B68 2002; also on Reserve.

Claude, Richard Pierre and Burns H. Weston, eds. *Human Rights in the World Community: Issues and Action*, 3rd ed., 2006. K3240.4 .H838 2006

Hannum, Hurst, ed. *Guide to International Human Rights Practice*, 4th ed., 2004. K3240.4 .G94 2004

Henkin, Louis, et al. *Human Rights*, 2d ed., 2009 and 2001 documents supplement; casebook. K3240.4 .H454 2009

Martin, Francisco, et al., *International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law: Treaties, Cases and Analysis*, 2006. K3240 .I5788 2006

Restatement of the Law 3rd, the Foreign Relations Law of the United States. Reserve KF4651 .A744 1987, annual supplements, case citations; Westlaw, database REST-FOREL

Journals and Other Periodicals

(HO=HeinOnline database, <http://heinonline.org>) (UI Law access only)

African Human Rights Law Journal. JX1 .A4; HO

Amnesty International Online. See InfoHawk record for access.

Asia-Pacific Journal on Human Rights and the Law. JX1 .A805; HO

Australian Journal of Human Rights. K1 .U748

Buffalo Human Rights Law Review. JX1 .B833; HO

Columbia Human Rights Law Review. K3 .O36; HO

Derechos Humanos. JX9 .D475

East European Human Rights Review. JX1 .E372

European Human Rights Law Review. JX1 .E938

Global Journal on Human Rights Law. JX1 .G57

Harvard Human Rights Journal. JX1 .H34; HO

Health and Human Rights. JX1 .H42; see InfoHawk record for online access.

Human Rights. K8 .U526; ABA publication; HO.

Human Rights & International Legal Discourse. [Law - in processing - paper and online]

Human Rights in Development Yearbook. K3236.2 .H87; HO

Human Rights Law Journal : HRLJ. JX1 .H854

Human Rights Quarterly. JX1 .H856; HO

Human Rights Review. JX1 .H859; see InfoHawk record for online access.

Human Rights Watch. A. Main Library, no call number; <http://hrw.org/doc/?t=africa> Covers Africa.

Human Rights Watch. B. JC599.L3 H87 ; http://hrw.org/doc/?t=americas_pub Covers the Americas.

Human Rights Watch. C. Main Library, no call number; http://hrw.org/doc/?t=asia_pub Covers Asia.

Human Rights Watch. D. JC599.E9 H875; http://hrw.org/doc/?t=europe_pub Covers Europe and Central Asia.

Human Rights Watch. . JC599.M53 H86; http://hrw.org/doc/?t=mideast_pub Covers the Middle East and Northern Africa.

Human Rights Watch. G. JC599.U5 H76 http://hrw.org/doc/?t=usa_pub Covers the United States.

International Journal of Children's Rights. JX1 .I542; HO

International Journal of Discrimination and the Law. JX1 .I5436

International Journal of Human Rights. JX1 .I54425; see InfoHawk record for online access.

International Journal on Minority and Group Rights. JX1 .I5513; HO

Israel Yearbook on Human Rights. JX1 .I876

Journal of Human Rights. JX1 .J6368

Law & Ethics of Human Rights. http://www.bepress.com/lehr/all_issues.html (online only)

Muslim World Journal of Human Rights (online only) <http://www.bepress.com/mwjhr/>

Netherlands Quarterly of Human Rights. JX1 .N487

Northwestern University Journal of International Human Rights JIHR. JX1 .N678; <http://law.northwestern.edu/journal/jihr/> ; HO

South African Journal on Human Rights. JX1 .S679; HO

Yearbook of the United Nations. JX1977.A37 Y4, most recent on Reference; <http://libres.lib.uiowa.edu/govpubs/unyc/>

Yale Human Rights & Development Law Journal. JX1 .Y32; HO

Yearbook of the International Commission of Jurists. K3236.3 .Y43 (2004 only issue published).

Reports on Human Rights Conditions

Amnesty International Report (annual). JC571 .A44a

Human Rights Watch World Report (annual). JC571 .H84

United States Dept of State. Country Reports on Human Rights Practices (annual) <http://www.state.gov/g/drl/rls/hrrpt/> ; see InfoHawk for call numbers of reports before 1999.

International Committee of the Red Cross. *Annual Report*. HV560 .R376; <http://www.icrc.org>

UNHCR (United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees). *The State of the World's Refugees*. HV640 .S675; <http://www.unhcr.org>

UNICEF, *The State of the World's Children*. HQ792.2 .S73; <http://www.unicef.org/publications/>

Treaties and Other Basic Documents

General

Brownlie, Ian and Guy S. Goodwin-Gill, eds. *Basic Documents on Human Rights*, 5th ed., 2006. K3238 .A1 B76 2006

EISIL (Electronic Information System for International Law). <http://www.eisil.org/>

Human Rights Documents. 1980- . Law Audiovisual Microfiche 3120. Accompanied by printed guides to the collection. Contains documents from organizations worldwide, periodicals, and news items

Human Rights - Multilaterals Project (Fletcher School, Tufts University). <http://fletcher.tufts.edu/multi/humanRights.html>

Kavass, Igor I. and Jacqueline P. Granier, eds. *Human Rights, the Helsinki Accords, and the United States: Selected Executive and Congressional Documents, 1982-* . Law Audiovisual Microfiche 1142; continued in print, K3240 .H86 1982.

University of Minnesota Human Rights Library <http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/>
Weston, Burns, ed. *International Law & World Order: Basic Instruments*, 1994- . JX68 .I496 1994

Africa

African Human Rights Documents (Centre for Human Rights, University of Pretoria)
http://www.chr.up.ac.za/hr_docs/african/african.html

Americas

Basic Documents Pertaining to Human Rights in the Inter-American System: Updated to September 2006. KDZ578.I5 A75 2006

Organization of American States (includes documents of Inter-American Commission on Human Rights). <http://www.oas.org/DIL/treaties.htm>

Europe

Council of Europe. *European Convention on Human Rights: Collected Texts*. KJC5132.A35 C68
Council of Europe Treaties. <http://conventions.coe.int/>

United Nations

United Nations. High Commissioner for Human Rights. *Human Rights: A Compilation of International Instruments*. K3238 .H85 2002

United Nations Documents (microfiche). Published by Readex; available in the AV Room (130); CD-ROM index in the Reference area, Level 2; indexing and some full text links through AccessUN database.

United Nations Official Documents database <http://documents.un.org/> Coverage begins in 1993 with older documents continually added; resolutions of the General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, and Trusteeship Council from 1946-current.

United Nations Treaty Collection database <http://untreaty.un.org>

United Nations Treaty Series. JX170 .U35 <http://proxy.lib.uiowa.edu/login?url=http://untreaty.un.org>

Universal Declaration of Human Rights <http://www.unhchr.ch/udhr/lang/eng.htm>; General Assembly Resolution 217 A, December 10, 1948
<http://daccessdds.un.org/doc/RESOLUTION/GEN/NR0/043/88/IMG/NR004388.pdf?OpenElement>; also in *Yearbook of the United Nations* and *United Nations Documents* (microfiche).

Case Reports

General

Butterworths Human Rights Cases (1996-) K3239.23 .B88; also on LexisNexis

Human Rights Cases (1960-) LexisNexis; summaries and transcripts of decisions of the European Court of Human Rights from 1960- , *Butterworths Human Rights Cases* from 1996- ; landmark decisions from international, European, and English courts and tribunals.

International Human Rights Reports (1994-) covers UN, Council of Europe, Inter-American Court of Human Rights. K3236.2 .I59

Oxford Reports on International Human Rights Law. Coverage is selective, going back to earliest cases of each court. <http://www.oxfordlawreports.com/>

Africa

African Human Rights Law Reports (2004- [library has 2000-2004] Contains decisions from the United Nations human rights treaty bodies, the African Commission on Human and People's Rights, and domestic courts across Africa. KQC572 .A53A34

Americas

Inter-American Court of Human Rights. <http://www.corteidh.or.cr/> Click on "Jurisprudence."
Inter-American Commission on Human Rights (1974-). <http://www.cidh.oas.org/casos.eng.htm>
Inter-American Yearbook on Human Rights. KDZ578 .I5A46

Europe

European Human Rights Reports (1979-) case law of the European Commission of Human Rights and European Court of Human Rights. KJC5132 .A52E9; also on Westlaw

European Commission of Human Rights. *Collection of Decisions* (1960-1974) KJC5135 .A5C6

European Commission of Human Rights. *Decisions and Reports* (1975-2000) KJC5135 .A5D4

European Court of Human Rights. *Publications of the European Court of Human Rights. Series A, Judgments and Decisions* (1961-) KJC5132.A52 E88 (each case published separately).

European Court of Human Rights. *Reports of Judgments and Decisions* (1996-) KJC5132 .A52E8802

HUDOC - database of the European Court of Human Rights. <http://www.echr.coe.int/>, click on Case-law.

Yearbook of the European Convention on Human Rights (1955-). KJC5132 .A52Y4

Human Rights Law Reports: UK Cases (2000-). KD4080 .A38H86

UK Human Rights-All Reported Cases (Westlaw) HR-RPTS; decisions on human rights from European Union courts and domestic courts in the United Kingdom and other EU member states published in *Human Rights Law Reports* 1999- ; decisions from the European Court of Human Rights and selected reports and decisions from the European Commission of Human Rights published in *European Human Rights Reports* 1960- .

Inter-American Court of Human Rights. *Series A: Judgements and Opinions* KDZ579 .I48O57; *Series B: Pleadings, Oral Arguments and Documents* KDZ579.I48O6; *Series C: Decisions and Judgments* KF579.I48O7 (1987-); *Series D: Pleadings, Oral Arguments and Documents* KDZ579 .I48O8; (each case published separately with call number beginning as shown.)

Databases

AccessUN (UI access only) Index of UN documents; some links to full text

Columbia International Affairs Online (CIAO) Research in international affairs: working papers and occasional papers from universities, NGOs, and foundation-funded projects; and conference proceedings.

European Union – Delegation of the European Commission to the USA. A-Z Index of European Union Web Sites>Human Rights.

http://www.delusa.ec.europa.eu/eu/index.php?option=com_content&task=view&id=49&Itemid=48

HUDOC Case law of the European Court of Human Rights, European Commission of Human Rights, and the Committee of Ministers.

LexisNexis Statistical Universe (UI access only) Index to U.S. and international statistics sources; links to full text

RefWorld News items, legal and other documents on refugees world-wide, from the Office of the UN High Commissioner on Refugees.

Treaties and International Agreements Online (TIARA) (UI *Law* access only) Texts of treaties ratified by the U.S. or in process of ratification.

UNBIS Catalog of UN documents and publications indexed by the UN and the UN Library in Geneva; some links to full text

UN Charter-Bases Bodies Database Documents of UN human rights bodies deriving authority from the UN Charter (see Inter-governmental Organizations)

UN-I-QUE Quick reference file at the UN Dag Hammarskjöld Library for finding document numbers, mostly of recurring UN publications

United Nations Treaty Collection (UI *Law* access only)

UN Treaty Bodies Database Documents of UN human rights bodies under the authority of particular treaties (see “Inter-governmental Organizations”)

World News Connection (UI access only) Items from non-U.S. media sources

Indices

Index to Foreign Legal Periodicals (UI *Law* access only) Indexes legal periodicals and essay collections published worldwide other than in the US, UK, Canada, and Australia; covers public and private international law, comparative law, and foreign law.

PAIS International (UI access only) Index to articles and documents on public policy, social policy, and government affairs.

Index to Legal Periodicals (UI *Law* access only) Covers U.S., U.K. and Commonwealth countries; also in print on Index Table, Level 2, LexisNexis, Westlaw.

LegalTrac (UI *Law* Access only) Indexes law reviews, legal newspapers, bar association journals and U.S.-based international legal journals; also in LexisNexis as *Legal Resources Index*.

Library of Congress Call Numbers

(The first part of call numbers covering each subject is shown.)

Political theory of human rights, general works - JC571
Truth Commissions - JC580 (for history of truth commissions in specific countries, see the country in class D-F)
Rights of the individual - JC585-599
Refugees - K3230 .R45
Comparative Law of Human Rights - K3236-K3240
UN Commission on Human Rights - K3241
Rights of particular groups - K3242-K3243

International Humanitarian Law

The relationship between international humanitarian law (IHL) and human rights law can be confusing. The two bodies of law intersect in some areas and complement each other. IHL applies during armed conflict and is also known as the law of armed conflict; its focus is to protect the rights of wounded and sick combatants, POWs and civilians. Human rights law applies in war or peace but deals primarily with government violations of people's civil, political, economic, social and cultural rights. (See "Introduction to International Humanitarian Law." <http://www.redcross.org/services/>)

The literature of IHL sometimes refers to "Hague law," which deals with the means and methods of warfare (what is and is not permitted). It is based primarily on the 1899 and 1907 Hague Conventions. "Geneva law" covers in detail treatment of the wounded, sick, prisoners of war, and civilians in time of war; its main treaties are the four Geneva Conventions of 1949 and the 1977 Additional Protocols. The two areas of law are closely intertwined, particularly with the adoption of the 1977 protocols.

Many other treaties and protocols address particular aspects of IHL such as the use of land mines. The web site of the International Committee of the Red Cross has the texts of IHL treaties by topic. (<http://www.icrc.org/ihl.nsf/TOPICS?OpenView>)

The United Nations Security Council has established *ad hoc* tribunals for the prosecution of war crimes in several areas of the world, beginning with the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia in 1993, and including tribunals for Rwanda and Sierra Leone. The Rome Statute of 1998 (<http://untreaty.un.org/cod/icc/index.html>) established the International Criminal Court to prosecute crimes including genocide, crimes against humanity (torture, sexual violence, slavery, among others), war crimes, and the crime of aggression.

Web Sites and Databases

Frederick K. Cox International Law Center War Crimes Research Portal, Case Western Reserve University School of Law. <http://law.case.edu/war-crimes-research-portal/>. Includes *Research Guide in International Humanitarian Law*.

International Committee of the Red Cross <http://www.icrc.org/> News, texts and commentary. The IHL database has a current list of treaty signatures and ratifications and full text of reservations. The National Implementation database contains national laws, regulations, and case law on the implementation of humanitarian law.

International Criminal Court <http://www.icc-cpi.int/home.html> Information about court procedure, news, situations and cases.

International Humanitarian Law Research Initiative <http://www.ihlresearch.org/> .

Contains full-text documents on humanitarian law arranged by topic or region, including reports and analysis, legal instruments, resolutions and directives, and judicial decisions.

University of Minnesota Human Rights Library -- Humanitarian Law of Armed Conflict
<http://www1.umn.edu/humanrts/instree/auoy.htm> . Contains the full text of all four 1949 Geneva conventions and the two 1977 protocols, plus many other related instruments.

International Federation of Red Cross and Red Crescent Societies <http://www.ifrc.org/> .
Current information on humanitarian issues around the world.. Contains the *World Disasters Report* and the *Code of Conduct*.

ReliefWeb <http://www.reliefweb.int/w/rwb.nsf> . Project of the United Nations Department of Humanitarian Affairs (DHA). Provides current information on humanitarian relief operations; reports related to population, migration, world emergencies and other topics.

Library of Congress Call Numbers

Humanitarian intervention (old #) - JX4481; (new #) - JZ6369
Law of war and humanitarian law (old #s) - JX4505-JX5397; (new #s) KZ6378 - KZ6785
Humanitarian aspects of war - JZ6530
War crime trials - KZ1168-KZ1208

Bibliographies, Research Guides, Periodicals, and Treatises

Bibliography of International Humanitarian Law Applicable in Armed Conflicts, 2nd ed., 1987.
JX5136 .B53 1987

Bouchet-Saulnier, Françoise. *The Practical Guide to Humanitarian Law*, 2nd ed., 2007. KZ6471.B6813 2007.

The Handbook of International Humanitarian Law, edited by Dieter Fleck et al, 2d ed, 2007. JX5136 .H34 2007.

International Humanitarian Law, edited by John Carey et al., 3 vols., 2003-2006. KZ6471 .I5686 2003.

International Review of the Red Cross. JX1 .R492.

Kalshoven, Frits and Liesbeth Zegveld. *Constraints on the Waging of War: An Introduction to International Humanitarian Law*, 3rd ed., 2001. JX4511 .K25 2001.

Kim, Young Sok. *The Law of the International Criminal Court*, 2007. KZ6311 .K56 2007

Mason, Elisa. *Guide to International Refugee Law Resources on the Web*.
<http://www.llrx.com/features/refugee.htm>

Mason, Elisa. *Internally Displaced Persons: Guide to Legal Information Resources on the Web*.
<http://www.llrx.com/features/internaldisplacement.htm>

Provost, René. *International Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, 2002. KZ6471 .P76 2002; paperback, 2005

Schabas, William. *An Introduction to the International Criminal Court*, 3rd ed., 2007. KZ6310 .S33 2007

Schabas, William. *The UN International Criminal Tribunals: the Former Yugoslavia, Rwanda and Sierra Leone*, 2006. KZ1203 .A12S34 2006.