

# The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice

---

Volume 10

Number 3

Spring 2007

---

## 2006–2007 EDITORIAL BOARD

<b>Editor in Chief</b>	Jessica L. Blome
<b>Sr. Articles Editor</b>	Victoria A. Bobryk
<b>Sr. Managing Editors</b>	Rea J. Harrison Alicia R. Mohn
<b>Sr. Note &amp; Comment Editor</b>	Christine R. Ralston
<b>Sr. Symposium Editor</b>	Kristy J. Jackson
<b>Articles Editors</b>	Roseanna M. Castillo Elizabeth J. Cervantes Katherine E. Melloy
<b>Note &amp; Comment Editors</b>	Janet A. Benton Abigail M. Moland Nicole M. Nicolino
<b>Symposium Editor</b>	Michael A. Horn

**Faculty Advisor**  
Peggie R. Smith

**MEMBERS 2006–2007**

Rachel Bubb	Karen S. Kopitsky
Michelle C. Croft	Cynthia D. Lockett
Abigail K. Darwin	Kathleen M. Meimann
Tai L. Duncan	Christopher Moseng
David W. Franker	Amanda R. Newman
Kenneth H. Fukuda	Priya Outar
Amanda M. Furst	Christine A. Popma
Andrea Marcella Hernández	Crystal Raiber
Ryan P. Howell	Amanda R. Rutherford
Laura M. Humes	Sigrid E. Ulve
Samuel E. Jones	Ashley Vanderpool
Casey R. Keppler	Maria Teresa Weidner
Maria P. Kerr	Joshua Williams
Laura M. Klever	Michelle R. Wood



# University of Iowa College of Law 2006–2007

## ADMINISTRATIVE DEANS

- CAROLYN C. JONES, B.A. 1976, *Iowa*; J.D. 1979, *Iowa*; LL.M. 1982, *Yale*; *Dean of the College of Law and F. Wendell Miller Professor of Law.*
- ERIC G. ANDERSEN, B.A. 1974, J.D. 1977, *Brigham Young*; *Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Professor (1/2 year).*
- JONATHAN CARLSON, B.A. 1976, *McGill*; J.D. 1979, *Chicago*; *Associate Dean for Academic Affairs and Professor (1/2 year).*
- ARTHUR E. BONFIELD, B.A. 1956, *Brooklyn*; J.D. 1960, LL.M. 1961, *Yale*; *Associate Dean for Research and Allan D. Vestal Chair in Law.*
- ADRIEN K. WING, A.B. 1978, *Princeton*; M.A. 1979, *UCLA*; J.D. 1982, *Stanford*; *Associate Dean for Faculty Development and Bessie Dutton Murray Professor of Law.*
- LINDA A. MCGUIRE, B.S. 1970, *St. Univ. of New York*; M.A. 1971, *Bowling Green State*; J.D. 1982, *Iowa*; *Associate Dean for Student Affairs and Lecturer.*
- JOHN C. REITZ, B.A. 1970, *Harvard*; J.D. 1975, *Michigan*; *Associate Dean for International Programs and Edward L. Carmody Professor of Law.*

## FACULTY

- PATRICIA N. ACTON, B.A. 1971, J.D. 1974, *Iowa*; *Clinical Professor.*
- JOHN S. ALLEN, B.A. 1977, *St. Olaf*; J.D. 1980, *Illinois*; *Clinical Associate Professor.*
- ERIC G. ANDERSEN, B.A. 1974, J.D. 1977, *Brigham Young*; *Associate Dean and Professor.*
- DAVID C. BALDUS, A.B. 1957, *Dartmouth*; M.A. 1963, *Pittsburgh*; LL.B. 1964, LL.M. 1969, *Yale*; *Joseph B. Tye Professor of Law.*
- PATRICK B. BAUER, B.A. 1972, *Wesleyan*; J.D. 1975, *Chicago*; *Professor.*
- RANDALL P. BEZANSON, B.S. 1968, *Northwestern*; J.D. 1971, *Iowa*; *David H. Vernon Professor of Law.*
- CHRISTINA BOHANNAN, B.S. 1994, J.D. 1997, *Florida*; *Associate Professor.*
- ARTHUR E. BONFIELD, B.A. 1956, *Brooklyn*; J.D. 1960, LL.M. 1961, *Yale*; *Associate Dean for Research and Allan D. Vestal Chair in Law.*
- WILLARD L. BOYD, B.S.L. 1949, LL.B. 1951, *Minnesota*; LL.M. 1952, S.J.D. 1962, *Michigan*; *Rawlings/Miller Professor of Law and President Emeritus.*
- STEVEN J. BURTON, B.A. 1970, *UCLA*; J.D. 1973, *USC*; *John F. Murray Professor of Law.*
- WILLIAM G. BUSS, JR., B.A. 1955, *Yale*; LL.B. 1960, *Harvard*; *Otis K. Patton Professor of Law.*

PATRICIA A. CAIN, A.B. 1968, *Vassar*; J.D. 1973, *Georgia*; *Interim Provost and Aliber Family Professor of Law*.

JONATHAN CARLSON, B.A. 1976, *McGill*; J.D. 1979, *Chicago*; *Professor*.

ENRIQUE CARRASCO, B.A. 1980, *Indiana*; J.D. 1986, *Georgetown*; *Professor*.

LOIS K. COX, B.A. 1971, *Rice*; M.A. 1973, *Tufts*; J.D. 1978, *Boston*; *Clinical Professor*.

MARCELLA DAVID, B.S. 1986, *Rensselaer Polytechnic Inst.*; J.D. 1989, *Michigan*; *Professor*; *Interim Associate Dean of Admissions and Professor*.

ANN L. ESTIN, A.B. 1979, *Dartmouth*; J.D. 1983 *Pennsylvania*; *Professor*.

MICHELLE FALKOFF, B.A. 1995, *Pennsylvania*; J.D. 1998, *Columbia.*, M.F.A. 2004, *Iowa*; *Legal Analysis, Writing and Research Instructor*.

JOSEPHINE GITTLER, B.A. 1965, *Barnard*; J.D. 1968, *Northwestern*; *Wiley D. Rutledge Professor of Law*.

N. WILLIAM HINES, JR., A.B. 1958, *Baker*; J.D. 1961, *Kansas*; *Dean Emeritus of the College of Law and Joseph F. Rosenfield Professor of Law*.

HERBERT J. HOVENKAMP, B.A. 1969, *Calvin*; M.A. 1971, *Ph.D.* 1976, J.D. 1978, *Texas*; *Ben & Dorothy Willie Professor of Law*.

MARK D. JANIS, B.S. 1986, *Purdue*; J.D. 1989, *Indiana-Bloomington*; *Professor*; *H. Blair & Joan V. White Fellow*.

CAROLYN C. JONES, B.A. 1976, *Iowa*; J.D. 1979, *Iowa*; LL.M. 1982 *Yale*; *Dean of the College of Law and F. Wendell Miller Professor of Law*.

SHELDON F. KURTZ, A.B. 1964, J.D. 1967, *Syracuse*; *Percy Bordwell Professor of Law*.

CHRISTOPHER LIEBIG, B.A. 1987, *Yale*; J.D. 1990, *Harvard*; M.F.A. 1999, *Iowa*; *Legal Analysis, Writing and Research Instructor*

MARC LINDER, B.A. 1966, *Chicago*; M.A. 1971, *Princeton*; J.D. 1983, *Harvard*; *Professor*.

JEAN C. LOVE, B.A. 1965, J.D. 1968, *Wisconsin*; *Martha-Ellen Tye Professor of Law*.

BARRY D. MATSUMOTO, B.A. 1967, J.D. 1970, *Washington*; *Associate Professor*.

RETA NOBLETT-FELD, B.A. 1980, J.D. 1983, *Iowa*; *Clinical Professor*.

MARK J. OSIEL, B.A. 1977, *California at Berkeley*; J.D. 1987, *Ph.D.* 1987 *Harvard*; *Professor*.

ANGELA ONWUACHI-WILLIG, B.A. 1994, *Grinnell*; J.D. 1997, *Michigan*; *Associate Professor*

TODD E. PETTYS, B.A. 1988, *Seattle Pacific*; J.D. 1995, *North Carolina at Chapel Hill*; *Professor*.

MARGARET RAYMOND, B.A. 1980, *Carleton*; J.D. 1985, *Columbia*; *Professor*.

JOHN C. REITZ, B.A. 1970, *Harvard*; J.D. 1975, *Michigan*; *Associate Dean for International Programs and Edward L. Carmody Professor of Law*.

HILLARY A. SALE, B.A., M.A., 1983, *Boston*; J.D. 1993, *Harvard*; *Professor*; *F. Arnold Daum Fellow*.

LEONARD A. SANDLER, B.S. 1978, *Northeastern*; J.D. 1981, *Maryland*; *Clinical Professor*.

WENDIE E. SCHNEIDER, B.A. 1992, *Stanford*; J.D. 2001, *Yale*; Ph.D. expected 2004, *Yale*; *Associate Professor*.

BARBARA A. SCHWARTZ, B.A. 1967, M.A. 1968, *Michigan*; J.D. 1975, *Wayne State*; *Clinical Professor*.

CAROLINE SHEERING, B.A. 1993, *Barnard*; M.A. 1996, *Washington Univ.*; J.D. 1999, *Michigan*; *Legal Analysis, Writing and Research instructor*

MARK SIDEL, A.B. 1979, *Princeton*; M.A. 1982, *Yale*; J.D. 1985, *Columbia*; *Professor*.

PEGGIE R. SMITH, B.A. 1987, M.A. 1990, *Yale*; J.D. 1993, *Harvard*, Ph.D. 1994, *Yale*; *Professor*.

ALEXANDER SOMEK, J.D. 1984, *Master of Law 1984, University of Vienna*; *Professor*.

JOHN-MARK STENSVAAG, B.A. 1969, *Augsburg*; J.D. 1974, *Harvard*; *Charlotte & Frederick Hubbell Professor Law*.

ETHAN G. STONE, A.B. 1991, *Harvard*; J.D. 1995, *Columbia*; *Associate Professor*.

JAMES J. TOMKOVICZ, B.A. 1973, *USC*; J.D. 1976, *UCLA*; *Edward F. Howrey Professor of Law*.

LEA S. VANDERVELDE, B.A. 1974, J.D. 1978, *Wisconsin*; *Josephine Witte Professor of Law*.

LARRY D. WARD, B.S. 1966, J.D. 1969, *Kansas*, M.Ac. 1996, *Iowa*; *Orville & Ermina Dykstra Professor of Federal Tax Law*.

GERALD B. WETLAUFER, B.A. 1967, *Princeton*; J.D. 1972, *Yale*; *Professor*.

JOHN WHISTON, B.A. 1970, *Yale*; J.D. 1984, *Montana*; *Clinical Professor*.

ADRIEN K. WING, A.B. 1978, *Princeton*; M.A. 1979, *UCLA*; J.D. 1982, *Stanford*; *Bessie Dutton Murray Professor of Law*.

TUNG YIN, B.S. 1988, *CalTech*; M.J. 1992, J.D. 1995, *California at Berkeley*; *Associate Professor*.

#### VISITING FACULTY

PHILLIP DELATORRE, B.A. 1975, *Kansas*; J.D. 1978, *Harvard*.

ALEXANDER DOMRIN, *Diploma 1985, Moscow*; *Candidate of Law, 1991, Moscow*; S.J.D. 1997, *Pennsylvania*.

SIR GEOFFREY PALMER, B.A. 1964, *Victoria of Wellington*; LL.B. 1965, *Victoria of Wellington*; J.D. 1967, *Chicago*.

#### EMERITUS FACULTY

DAVID C. BAYNE, S.J., A.B. 1939, *Detroit*; M.A. 1947, *Loyola*; LL.B. 1947, LL.M. 1948, *Georgetown*; S.J.D. 1949, *Yale*; S.T.L. 1953, *West Baden College*; *Professor*.

CHARLES W. DAVIDSON, B.S. 1947, J.D. 1949, *Ohio State*; LL.M. 1950, *Michigan*; *Professor*.  
PAUL M. NEUHAUSER, A.B. 1955, LL.B. 1958, LL.M. 1963, *Harvard*; *Professor*.  
BURNS H. WESTON, B.A. 1956, *Oberlin*; LL.B. 1961, J.S.D. 1970, *Yale*; D.H.L. 1998; *Marycrest*; *Director, University of Iowa Human Rights Center and Bessie Dutton Murray Distinguished Professor Emeritus*.

#### EMERITUS ADMINISTRATORS

KATHIE BELGUM, B.A. 1951, *Michigan*; M.L.S. 1969, *Iowa*; *Executive Librarian*.  
THOMAS C. SENNEFF, LL.B. 1958, *Iowa*; *Assistant Dean and Director Emeritus of Continuing Legal Education*.

#### LECTURERS

CELESTA ALBONETTI, B.A. 1973, M.A. 1975, *Missouri*; Ph.D. 1984, *Wisconsin*.  
SEAN R. BERRY, B.B.A. 1982, *Notre Dame*; J.D. 1987, *Northwestern*.  
THOMAS S. COLLINS, B.B.A. 1983, M.A. 1985, J.D. 1997, *Iowa*.  
SARAH HANLEY, B.A. 1967, *Pittsburgh*; M.A. 1970, Ph.D. 1975 *Iowa*.  
MARK D. HANSING, B.A. 1978, *Luther*; J.D. 1981, *Iowa*.  
NANCY HAUSERMAN, B.A. 1971, *Rhode Island*; J.D. 1976, *Iowa*.  
ROBERT HODGSON, B.A. 2000, J.D. 2003, *Iowa*.  
JUSTICE RANDY J. HOLLAND, *Supreme Court of Delaware*; B.A. 1969, *Swarthmore*; J.D. 1972, *Pennsylvania*.  
HENRY G. HORWITZ, B.A. 1959, *Haverford*; D. Phil. 1963, *Oxford*; J.D. 1982, *Iowa*.  
GARY HOWELL, B.A. 1972, J.D. 1976, *Iowa*.  
EMILY HUGHES, A.B. 1990, *Michigan*; M.A. 1992, *Yale*; J.D. 1997, *Michigan*.  
ANDREW M. IVES, A.B. 1967, *Dartmouth*; J.D. 1972, *California at Hastings*.  
JOHN A. JARVEY, B.S. 1978, *Akron*; J.D. 1981, *Drake*.  
NICHOLAS JOHNSON, B.A. 1956, LL.B. 1958, *Texas*; L.H.D. 1971, *Windham*.  
JANE KELLY, B.A. 1987, *Duke*; J.D. 1991, *Harvard*.  
LINDA KERBER, A.B. 1960, *Barnard College*; M.A. 1961, *New York*; Ph.D. 1968, *Columbia*; D.H.L. 1992, *Grinnell College*.  
RICHARD KOONTZ, B.A. 1981, *Hampshire College*; M.A. 1985, *Northeastern*; J.D. 1989, *New England*.  
CARRIE LASEUR, A.B., D. PHIL. OXON., J.D.  
PHILIP A. LEFF, B.A. 1954, J.D. 1959, *Iowa*.  
BARRY LINDAHL, B.A. 1968, J.D. 1973, *Iowa*.  
JOHN D. MACQUEEN, B.A. 1939, M.D. 1943, *Kansas*.  
CASEY D. MAHON, B.A. 1973, J.D. 1976, *Iowa*.

LINDA A. MCGUIRE, B.S. 1970, *St. Univ. New York*; M.A. 1971, *Bowling Green State University*; J.D. 1982, *Iowa*; Associate Dean for Student Affairs.

MARC MILLS, B.S. 1974, *Iowa State*; J.D. 1978, *Iowa*.

PAUL P. MOREF, A.B. 1994, *Dartmouth*; J.D. 1997, *Yale*.

MATTHEW J. NAGEL, B.A. 1984, *Loras College*; J.D. 1987, *Iowa*.

LINDA NEUMAN, B.A. 1970, J.D. 1973, *Colorado*; LL.M. 1998 *Virginia*.

J.A. PATTERSON, B.A. 1970, *Coe College*; J.D. 1973, *Southern Methodist University*.

JON R. PEARCE, B.A. 1963, *Minnesota State*; J.D. 1966, *Drake*.

GAY D. PELZER, B.S.N. 1990, *Coe College*; J.D. 1993, *Iowa*.

MICHAEL J. PITTON, B.A. 1974, *Creighton*; J.D. 1977, *Iowa*.

ADAM PRITCHARD, B.A., *Virginia*, M.P.P., *Chicago*, J.D., *Virginia*.

ROBERT PORTER, B.A. 1986, *Syracuse*; J.D. 1989, *Harvard*.

WILLIAM REISINGER, B.A. 1979, *Oregon*; M.A. 1981, Ph.D. 1986, *Michigan*.

ANN RHODES, B.S. 1975 *College of St. Teresa*; M.A. 1976, J.D. 1982, *Iowa*.

CHRISTOPHER R. ROSSI, B.A. 1980, *Washington University*; J.D. 1982, *Iowa*; LL.M. 1983, *London*; M.A. 1985, Ph.D. 1991, *Johns Hopkins*.

MARK E. SCHANTZ, B.A. 1963, *Iowa*; B.A. (*Rhodes Scholar*) 1965, *Oxford*; LL.B. 1968, *Yale*.

DOUGLAS SMITH, B.S. 1968, *Iowa State*; J.D. 1970, *Iowa*.

JOHN L. SOLOW, B.A. 1976, *Yale*; M.A. 1981, Ph.D. 1983, *Stanford*; Associate Professor of Economics.

KAROL K. SPARKS, B.A. 1973, *Butler*; J.D. 1979, *Indiana*.

LEON F. SPIES, B.B.A. 1972, J.D. 1975, *Iowa*.

ALLEN STEINBERG, B.A. 1972, *Northwestern*; M.A. 1974, M. Phil. 1975, Ph.D. 1983 *Columbia*.

SERENA STIER, B.A. 1960, *Stanford*; M.A. 1961, *Boston*; Ph.D. 1967, *UCLA*; J.D. 1981, *Iowa*.

JUDGE GEORGE L. STIGLER, *Iowa District Court*; B.A. 1972, *Northern Iowa*; J.D. 1975, *Iowa*.

GARY STREIT, B.S. 1972, *ISU*; J.D. 1975, *Iowa*.

PAMELA W. TRIMPE, B.A. 1973, *Graceland College*; J.D. 1978, *Missouri*; M.A. 1984, Ph.D. 1985, Ph.D. 1991, *Kansas*.

CHARLES J. WILLIAMS, B.B.A. 1985, J.D. 1988, *Iowa*; LL.M. 1997, *Missouri*.

MARGARET WINEGARDEN, B.B.A. 1983, J.D. 1986, *Iowa*.

DEBRA CARLSON WOOD, B.A. 1982, *Carleton College*; J.D. 1985, *Washington University*.

#### **ADMINISTRATIVE & PROFESSIONAL STAFF**

PATTY ANKRUM, B.A. 1978, *Loras College*; Video Facilities Coordinator.

JAN BARNES, Admissions Coordinator, Office of Admissions.

APRYL BETTS, Network Administrator.

COLLINS BYRD, B.A., *Dartmouth*; M.B.A., *Northwestern*; Assistant Dean of Admissions

KIRK COREY, B.M. 1985, M.M. 1987, *Illinois*; Ph.D. 1991, *Iowa*; Director of Information Technology.

JILL DE YOUNG, A.B. 1994, *Michigan*; J.D. 1999, *Iowa*; Director of Publications.

BRIAN FARRELL, B.A., J.D., L.L.M., Director of Academic Achievement

NANCY JONES, B.A. 1969, *Luther College*; M.A.T. 1970, *Brown*; Ph.D. 1981, *Iowa*; Director of the Writing Resource Center.

KAREN K. KLOUDA, B.A. 1975, *Northern Iowa*; B.A. 1981, *Mt. Mercy College*; J.D. 1987, *Iowa*; Director of Career Services.

JULIE KRAMER, Assistant to the Dean

JEREMY KUPKA, Network Administrator

STEVEN LANGERUD, Assistant Dean of Career Services

AMY C. LIU, B.A. 1992, *UCLA*; J.D. 1996, *UCLA*; Judicial Clerkship Coordinator.

MARY ANN NELSON, B.A. 1973, *Iowa Wesleyan*; M.L.S. 1980, *Illinois*; J.D. 1983, *Georgia*; Executive Law Librarian.

SUSAN PALMER, B.A. 1979, *Ripon College*; M.A. 1985, *Iowa*; Director of Financial Aid.

DEBRA S. PAUL, Registrar.

CHACE RAMEY, J.D., Director of Academic Achievement

ROBERT RAMSEY, B.A. 1990, M.A. 1992, *Iowa State*; System Administrator and Programmer III, College of Law Webmaster.

CAROLYN J. TAPPAN, Program Coordinator, Continuing Legal Education.

GORDON S. TRIBBEY, B.B.S. 1984, M.B.A. 1999, *Iowa*; Assistant Dean for Finance and Administration.

TED VESELY, Building Maintenance.

**THE JOURNAL OF GENDER, RACE & JUSTICE**

*The University of Iowa College of Law*

*186 Boyd Law Building*

*Iowa City, Iowa 52242*

*(319) 335-9093*

*Fax: (319) 335-8772*

*jgrj@uiowa.edu*

**Fair Use Copyright Permission.** *Except as otherwise expressly provided, the author of each contribution in this issue has granted permission for copies of the contribution to be made and used by nonprofit educational institutions provided that: (1) copies are made at or below cost; (2) the author is identified; (3) proper notice of copyright is affixed to each copy; and (4) the user gives notice to The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice of each use.*

**Manuscript Submission.** *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice invites responsible comment from all sides on any gender, race, or justice-related legal issue. Manuscripts may be submitted in hard copy or via email. Citations should conform with THE BLUEBOOK: A UNIFORM SYSTEM OF CITATION (18th ed. 2005). Manuscripts submitted to The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice will not be returned unless accompanied by a self-addressed, postage-paid envelope.*

**Subscriptions.** *For Journal volume numbers 1–7, subscription rates are \$35 per issue (domestic mailing) and \$45 per issue (foreign mailing). Because Journal volume numbers 8 and above will have three issues, as opposed to two in previous volumes, current subscription rates are \$40 per issue (domestic mailing) and \$50 per issue (foreign mailing). Address changes must be received a month prior to publication to ensure prompt delivery and must include old and new addresses and proper zip code.*

**Symposium.** *Every fall the Journal invites law professors and practitioners from all over the United States to present articles at its annual symposium. After the conclusion of the symposium, presenters submit their articles to the Journal for publication.*

*The theme of each symposium is chosen in the preceding spring by the editorial staff and student writers. The 2005 Symposium, “Crossing the Line: Examining Current U.S. Immigration and Border Policy,” questioned whether and how immigrants are marginalized, classified, and singled out by U.S. law and policy. The 2006 Symposium, “One Act, Ten Years, and Thousands of Families: Welfare Reform in Contemporary America,” examined the success and failures of the Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996, which dramatically reformed the welfare system. For more information regarding the Symposium, contact the Senior Articles Editor-Symposium at the Journal office.*

### ***Mission Statement***

*The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice is not for the weak of heart or the timid in spirit. Feminist inquiry and critical race analysis are the touchstones of our endeavor. Our building blocks are new forms of analysis which reach beyond traditional conceptions of legal thought. We challenge our writers, our readers, and ourselves, to question who we are and how the law defines us. We strive to be a transformative experience. In a spirit of openness, we explore how we are classified, stratified, ignored, and singled out under the law because of our race, sex, gender, economic class, ability, sexual identity, and the multitude of labels applied to us. Identity is a matrix of experiences; when the law fails to recognize any one facet of our identity, both the law and the person lose a valuable dimension. Our challenge is to examine how we negotiate our identities, how the legal system negotiates them for us, and how these negotiations affect our ability to attain justice.*

*Our conception of justice looks beyond legal rights to how fairness, equity, and respect delineate the boundaries of what legal justice must, at a minimum, entail. We include all struggles against oppression within this conception. We seek to invoke a vision of justice that is without fear, a vision that allows us to be who we are as we are, without sanction or penalty. We encourage personal and social responsibility towards achieving this vision, and we welcome all viewpoints and ideas that are expressed with respect and collegiality.*

*Finally, we are a journal that promotes living discussion. Through our annual symposium, we will test, shape, and strengthen our scholarship by bringing myriad experiences into the realm of legal thought. We intend to build alliances across differences, to rub ideas together, and watch the sparks fly. We invite you to help us fan the flames, to set the legal community on fire. Subscribe, submit (your work, not yourselves!), and support us.*

*The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice*  
presents our  
11th Annual Symposium

**One Act, Ten Years, and Thousands of Families:  
Welfare Reform in Contemporary America**

**FRIDAY, OCTOBER 13, 2006**

**WELCOME**

**Jessica L. Blome**, Editor in Chief, *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice*

**PANEL I: THE RIPPLE EFFECT: WELFARE REFORM AND BUSINESS ORGANIZATIONS**

**Rose Ernst**, University of Washington, *Localizing the "Welfare Queen" Ten Year Later: Race, Gender, Place and Welfare Rights*

**Michele Gilman**, University of Baltimore School of Law, *Fighting Poverty with Faith: Reflections on Ten Years of Charitable Choice*

**Steven Schwinn**, University of Maryland School of Law, *TANF in a Global Economy*

**PANEL II: THE IMPLICATIONS OF WELFARE AND WELFARE REFORM**

**Amy Butler**, University of Iowa School of Social Work, *The Implications of Welfare Reform for Children*

**Karen Czapanskiy**, University of Maryland School of Law, *Family Poverty, Welfare and the Data: Connecting the Dots with Katrina and Iraq*

**Vivian Hamilton**, West Virginia University, *Marriage as Antipoverty Policy*

**Peggie Smith**, The University of Iowa College of Law, *The Struggle of Family Child Care Providers in the Aftermath of Welfare Reform: The Quest for Economic Respect & Legal Recognition*

**CLOSING REMARKS**

**Victoria A. Bobryk**, Senior Articles Editor, *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice*

**BANQUET AND RECEPTION**, Marriott Hotel, Coralville, Iowa

**FEATURED SPEAKER**

**Crissy Canganelli**, Executive Director, Shelter House

**SATURDAY, OCTOBER 14, 2006**

**INTRODUCTION AND WELCOME**

**Alicia R. Mohn**, Senior Managing Editor, *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice*

**PANEL III: A DAY'S WORK, A DAY'S PAY: THE REALITY OF WELFARE**

**Kathy Leichter**, Producer, *A Day's Work, A Day's Pay*

**Jacqueline Marte**, Welfare Rights Activist, *A Day's Work, A Day's Pay*

**Jonathan Skurnik**, Filmmaker, *A Day's Work, A Day's Pay*

**KEYNOTE ADDRESS**

**Senator John Edwards**, Director, Center on Poverty, Work, and Opportunity, University of North Carolina, *Restoring the American Dream: Fighting Poverty and Strengthening the Middle Class*

**PANEL IV: PRWORA: SUCCESS OR FAILURE?**

**Joel Berg**, Executive Director, New York City Coalition Against Hunger, *Welfare Reform: The Promise Unfulfilled*

**Maureen Lane**, Fellow, Drum Major Institute for Public Policy

**Yoanna Moises**, University of Baltimore School of Law, *I Just Need Help . . . TANF, the New Work-Eligible Individual and Caretakers of Individuals with Disabilities*

**Lisa Pruitt**, University of California, Davis, *Lost in Translation: PRWORA Implementation and Rural America*

**CLOSING REMARKS**

**Jessica L. Blome**, Editor in Chief, *The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice*

# The Journal of Gender, Race & Justice

---

Volume 10

Spring 2007

Number 3

---

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### KEYNOTE ADDRESS

- Senator John Edwards**, *Restoring the American Dream: Fighting Poverty and Strengthening the Middle Class* 383

### ARTICLES

- Michele Estrin Gilman**, *Fighting Poverty with Faith: Reflections on Ten Years of Charitable Choice* 395

- Lisa R. Pruitt**, *Missing the Mark: Welfare Reform and Rural Poverty* 439

### STUDENT NOTES

- Jessica L. Blome**, *The Religious Freedom and Civil Marriage Protection Act: How Governor Schwarzenegger Failed His Constituents* 481

- Rea J. Harrison**, *Black and White Prom Nights: The Unconstitutionality of Racially Segregated High Schools Proms in the 21st Century* 505

- Nicole M. Nicolino**, *¿Por qué no podemos leer en la biblioteca?: Questioning the Application of Official English Legislation to Public Libraries* 531